

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

„PUK U3“



Dear customer!

The manual that you hold in your hands is designed to acquaint you with the operating principles and correct maintenance of your “PUK U3”.

Please read this manual carefully and clearly observe the guidelines it describes; this way malfunctions and operating errors can be avoided. Adhering to the guidelines will promote the working life of the machine and assure that it remains in constant operational readiness during this time; it will also ensure your personal safety.

This device may only be operated by qualified personnel, and then only for its designated use and in accordance with the guidelines contained in this manual. The manufacturer accepts no responsibility, and is in no way liable for damage caused by improper use or operation of the machine.

Before first using your “PUK U3”, please be sure to carefully read the manual sections “General Safety Requirements” and “Personal safety” and the separately attached Safety Precautions.

Please retain these instructions for future reference.

A note on conformity marks

The equipment made by “Lampert Werktechnik GmbH”, fulfils the conformity requirements of CE certification and is manufactured according to VDE guidelines.

The PUK U3 is certified as “BG-PRÜFZERT” by the German federation of statutory accident insurance institutions for the industrial sector, and carries the “GS” safety standards certification mark.



When overhauling or reconditioning our devices, we strongly advise to use original parts only. Our customer service team is at your disposal, and will gladly assist in any way they can.

The device may only be opened, or alterations carried out, by authorised customer service technicians. Noncompliance will result in all warranties and liability claims becoming void.

LAMPERT WERKTECHNIK GMBH

October 2009

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A SAFETY NOTICES AND TERMINOLOGY USED



Warning!

“*Warning!*” Denotes a potentially dangerous situation. Failure to comply with these notices can result in serious injury or even death.



Caution!

“*Caution!*” These notices show a situation that can result in minor injury or damage to property if not complied with.



Please note!

“*Please note!*” Points out situations where ignoring the safety notice can negatively affect the result of work being carried out and damage the equipment.



Important!

“*Important!*” Notices are helpful hints and other particularly useful pieces of information. They do not indicate a potentially dangerous or harmful situation.

1 DESIGNATED USE

The application of welds to metals and alloys that, because of their physical properties, can be considered as weldable.

It is prohibited to use this apparatus to carry out welds in, or on, the body.

Any other application of the appliance other than the above stated, is prohibited.

It is prohibited to use this apparatus out of doors. Use only in dry surroundings!



No liability of any kind will be assumed for the durability of welds. We recommend that welds are always inspected.

2 INTRODUCTION

The PUK U3 is a TIG-impulse-precision welding device, which allows the placing of precise and very fine welds. Its small size, low weight and minimum energy consumption are not just important facts of the PUK U3, but also very beneficial attributes. Its excellent ignition and welding characteristics permit a broad spectrum of applications and a wide range of uses. By bringing new possibilities to the world of welding engineering, an entirely new “welding” dimension is available to the fields of production and repairs.

3 **SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS**



BEFORE USING - READ ALSO THE ATTACHED SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

3-1 **GENERAL SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS**

The device may only be opened by a trained and qualified technician or electrician. Before opening the device, remove the mains plug from the wall socket, and make sure that the machine is not receiving any electrical current. Discharge any of the machines components which contain and store an electrical charge.

Should any questions arise, please always consult a trained professional. Our customer service team is naturally also always at your service; staffed with a competent, professionally trained workforce, they have the necessary resources and equipment at their disposal and would be pleased to assist you further wherever necessary.

Always use original cables of sufficient length and make sure that the clamp holding the work piece is properly and securely attached.

The risk of hazards may arise from welding current as well as from mains electricity.

When carrying out repair or servicing work, the machine must always be disconnected from the power supply. Throughout any work of longer duration, that requires the qualified person to leave (even if only briefly) the place where work is being carried out, the wall socket must also be securely closed off.

The highest, and therefore most dangerous voltage in the welding circuit, is the open circuit voltage. The maximum permissible open circuit voltage is laid down by national and international regulations. This differs depending on the type of welding current, the type of power source, and the potential for electrical hazard of the workplace.

If it can be assumed that a safe operation of the device is no longer possible, the machine must be shut down and removed from the power supply; it must also be secured against accidental re-operation or activation.

It is likely, and can be expected, that a safe operation of the device is no longer possible when:

- The machine shows visible signs of damage.
- Malfunctions or faults occur.
- The machine will not operate.

Please observe the appropriate safety measures when handling gas bottles, and the safety regulations for working with gases.

In its standard form, the PUK U3 must be run on a mains voltage of 115V~.

The wiring of the mains power supply plug is as follows: yellow-green lead = equipment grounding conductor (PE). The other two leads L1 and N, are connected to the Phase and Neutral terminals of the plug.

The welding device is set ex works, to run on 115V!

This means that the equipment can, because of the tolerance range of +/-15%, also be run on a mains power of 110V~. Machines that have been "factory set" to run on a voltage other than 115V are specially labelled with an appropriate sticker.

**THE DEVICE MAY ONLY BE OPENED BY AUTHORIZED SERVICE PERSONNEL!
IF THE DEVICE HAS BEEN MADE FOR A VOLTAGE OTHER THAN THE STANDARD
VOLTAGE OF 115V~, THEN THE TECHNICAL DATA INDICATED ON THE
IDENTIFICATION PLATE IS APPLICABLE!**

**MAINS PLUGS MUST CORRESPOND WITH THE MAINS VOLTAGE AND THE
CURRENT CONSUMPTION OF THE WELDING DEVICE. (See the technical data!)
ALWAYS USE FUSE THAT IS APROPRIATE AND SUITABLE FOR THE MACHINES
CURRENT CONSUMPTION.**

USE ONLY THE POWER CORDS PROVIDED!



3-2 PERSONAL SAFETY AND POTENTIAL RISKS

When welding it is preferable to wear protective gloves on both hands, as it cannot be completely ruled out that sparks and splashes occur during welding. The protective gloves may not contain high proportions of quickly melting synthetic fibres. Protective gloves also guard against UV-rays which are harmful during prolonged periods of intensive welding.

Wear appropriate clothing with no synthetics.

The work piece and electrode tip can become extremely hot during welding, bringing a possible risk of burns.

The point of the electrode, when clamped into the hand piece, signifies a risk of injury. (Wounds caused by piercing or scratching of the hand, face, eyes, etc....).

Do not look into the arc without adequate eye protection. Only use a welders' protective glare shield that contains a protective glass which conforms to regulations (protection class 11, minimum).

The electric arc radiates rays of heat and light that can cause the user to be burned or dazzled. In addition to this, the arc also gives off UV-radiation. If the eyes are not adequately protected, these invisible ultraviolet rays can cause a very painful conjunctivitis, the effects of which are only noticeable several hours after exposure.

Those lingering or working in close proximity to the electric arc, must be made aware of the risks, and supplied with the appropriate protective equipment. Wherever necessary, a protective screen should be erected.

When welding, especially in confined spaces, always make sure that there is enough fresh air, as smoke and harmful gases are produced.

Because of the danger of explosions, no welding may be carried out on any containers that have previously held gasses, fuels, petroleum, mineral oils or similar; even if these have been standing empty for a prolonged period.

Specific regulations apply in high fire-risk and explosion-risk rooms or areas.



DANGER FROM SHIELDING-GAS CYLINDERS

When handling gas cylinders, always abide by the appropriate safety regulations.

In particular, gas bottles are to be safeguarded and secured so that they can neither topple over nor fall off anything. In addition they are to be protected against thermal shock so that they cannot heat up to above 50°C or are subjected to severe frost. A prolonged contact to the sun's rays is also to be avoided.

4 INSTALLATION

4-1 SET-UP GUIDELINES

The device is to be placed so that cooling air can freely circulate and reach all surfaces of the machine.

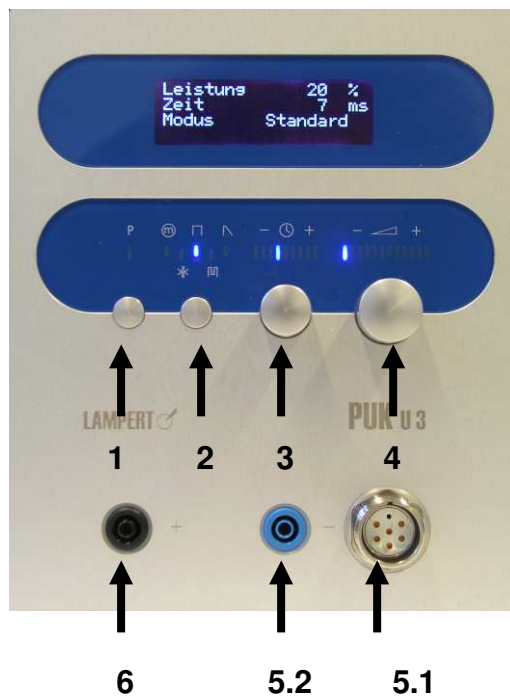
The device must not be covered!

Always place the machine on a hard, insulating and non-combustible base material.

No metal dust, that may occur or accumulate (e.g. during abrasion work), may be allowed to enter the machine.

4-2 CONTROLS, FUNCTIONS AND FEATURES - FRONT

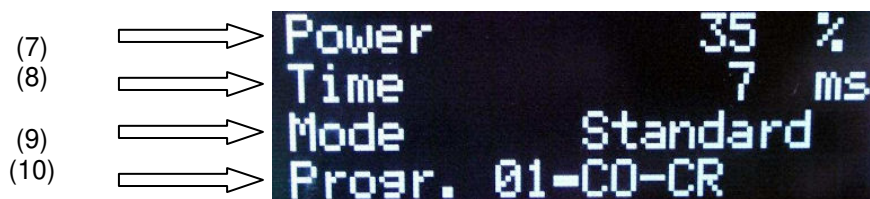
(Fig. 1)



- (1) BUTTON - PROGRAM MEMORY
- (2) BUTTON - SWITCHING MODES
- (3) ROTARY KNOB - IMPULSE LENGTH / WELDING TIME
- (4) ROTARY KNOB - WELDING POWER
- (5) SOCKET (- pole) 5.1 For the hand-piece 5.2 For resistance welding
- (6) SOCKET (+ pole)

For connecting accessories designed to complete the electrical circuit (i.e. crocodile clip, or other connecting cables)

LCD-DISPLAY



- (7) Power in percent (%)
- (8) Impulse length (welding time) in Milliseconds (ms)
- (9) Current mode setting: Standard mode / Gap mode / HF-Pulse mode / Resistance welding / Micro mode
- (10) Program indicator P1 - P10



The foot switch function can be recognised by this symbol ↓.

Please note: In the following cases the machine will switch automatically to its standby setting after 5 minutes:

- If no weld has taken place during this time.
- If the machine has not been otherwise operated or the parameters changed during this time.

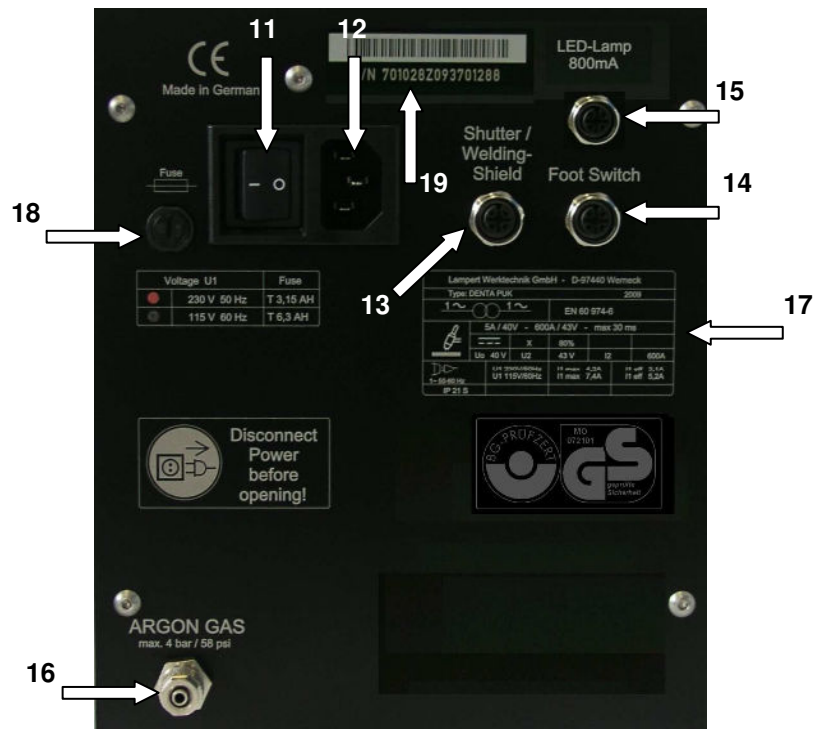
Whilst on standby, only 1 of the blue "Power" LEDs will light.

To switch the machine again to its operational mode, activate any one of the controls, or complete the electrical circuit (contact the electrode with a work piece that is connected

via the crocodile clip). Once done, the machine is then instantly usable again and is ready to work.

4-3 CONTROLS, FUNCTIONS AND FEATURES - BACK

(Fig. 2)



(11) MAINS POWER SWITCH

(12) I.E.C. POWER CONNECTOR

For connecting the mains power cable

(13) CONNECTION SOCKET FOR GLARE PROTECTION SYSTEM ("Shutter / Welding Shield")

(14) CONNECTION SOCKET FOR FOOT SWITCH ("Foot Switch")

(15) CONNECTION SOCKET FOR LED MICROSCOPE LIGHTING ("LED-Lamp 800 mA")

Please note: The connection socket for the foot switch, the glare protection system and the LED microscope lighting are identical!

(16) CONNECTOR FOR INERT GAS HOOKUP ("ARGON GAS")

For pressure hose Ø 6 mm

(17) IDENTIFICATION PLATE

(18) FUSE TRAY ("Fuse")

(19) SERIAL NUMBER

4-4 SETUP INSTRUCTIONS AND COMMENCING WORK

Setup:

The machine is always to be placed on a hard, insulating and non-combustible base material, ideally on a work bench.

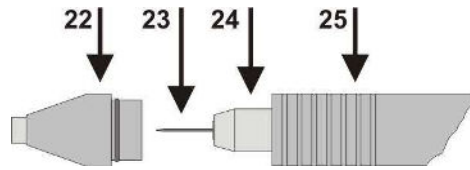
Push the connector plug of the hand-piece as straight as possible into the socket (5) and by turning it to the right, carefully tighten the plug. **(Hand tight only).**

Insert the connector of the terminal clamp being used into its socket (6).

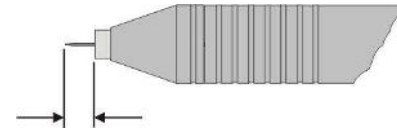
Inserting the electrode:



Before changing the electrode, please check and make sure that the machine is switched off. The uncontrolled triggering of a welding impulse can hereby be avoided.



(Fig. 3)



(Fig. 4)

Remove the argon nozzle (22) from the hand-piece (25) by twisting it in opposite (alternate) directions, and gently pulling.

Unscrew the clamping nut (24), and insert a freshly sharpened tungsten electrode (23), then tighten the clamping nut. (**Hand tight only**).

UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES IS A SPANNER TO BE USED TO TIGHTEN THE CLAMPING NUT.

Ideally, the electrode should protrude 4-6mm out of the nozzle (when replaced). (Fig. 4)

(Only use original, Thorium oxide free, electrodes).

Now replace the argon nozzle again.



Please note !

Argon nozzle (22), clamping nut (24), collet and electrodes (23) are all wear parts (spare parts), and are therefore not covered by our warranty.

Connecting the glare protection system:

The round plug for the shutter (glare protection system "welding microscope USM") is inserted into the socket marked "Shutter / Welding Shield" (13) on the back of the machine, and with aid of the nut, tightened. (**Hand tight only**).



Caution!

Only the Lampert-glare protection system "welding microscope USM" may be connected to the PUK U3.

Other glare protection systems are not permitted and can result in permanent health damage or lead to the damaging of the machine.



Please note !

Before starting to weld, always check to make sure that the eye-protecting filter (Shutter) is functioning correctly.

By pressing in the rotary knob power (4), the eye protecting filter will change from its clear setting (Luminescence DIN3) to its dark setting (Obscurity DIN11) and back again when released.

Should the eye protecting filter (shutter) not change from its light to dark setting, then it must be immediately replaced before any further work is carried out.

Connecting the gas supply:

Mount the flowmeter regulator to the bottle of inert gas, observing hereby the enclosed instruction manual. (Wherever possible, use Argon with a purity of 99,99% i.e. "Argon 4,6")

Mount the pressure hose to the quick coupling pieces on the flowmeter regulator, and the connector for inert gas on the back of the machine (16); fasten these (**Hand tight only**).



Only use original pressure hose – supplied.

Check all the pressure hose connections to ensure that they are all secure and there are no gas leaks.

When all is correctly connected, open the valve on the gas bottle, and set the pressure on the flowmeter regulator to ca. 2 litres per minute.

To fine tune the flow rate to the correct amount **2** litres per minute, please see part 5 of these instructions below.



The maximum operating pressure is 4 bar!



Please note!

Gas error !!!

Please check the
gas pressure

The PUK U3 will only work when hooked up to a supply of inert gas and only when the machine receives sufficient gas pressure.

If inert gas is not hooked up, not flowing or if the pressure is too low, the display will show the following reading: **“Gas error! Please check the gas pressure”**.



Warnings !
Protect your eyes
Read the manual
Follow the advice



Connecting the power supply:

Insert the mains power cable into I.E.C power connector (12), and insert the plug into the mains power socket.

Switch the mains power switch (11) to “ON”. The display will show the following **important safety warning** **“Warning! Protect your eyes! Read the manual Follow the advice!”**.

Confirm the compliance with these safety instructions, by pressing any button. Following this, the machine will run a self-test.

Please note!

Please also follow the guidelines given in the operating instructions of the attached welding microscope “USM”!

Caution!

As soon as the mains power switch of your PUK U3 is switched to “ON”, the terminal clamp (i.e. crocodile clip) and cables receive electrical current. Please see to it that these items cannot come into contact with any electrically conducting or earthed materials. For the user / operator there is no danger, but unwanted operating errors can occur.

4-5 CHANGING LANGUAGE DISPLAYED:

Languages available: ENGLISH – ITALIAN – SPANISH –FRENCH - GERMAN

The machine can be changed from English, to run in any of the 4 other languages mentioned above.

Switch the machine on and confirm the safety notice displayed, so that the device starts and is ready for work.



Now, press both the „Mode“ button (2) and the rotary-knob „Power“ (4), holding them pressed for 2 seconds.

The language setting has now been changed to the next language in sequence. By repeating this process, the various languages available can be selected one after the other.

5 OPERATING PRINCIPLES AND SETTING THE PARAMETERS

After being switched on and running the self-test, the machine will start from its initial settings:

Standard mode, 7 ms impulse length/welding time, and a low power setting.

The initial settings for mode, welding time and power, correspond to the blue LEDs in the display. The display also has blue LEDs to mark the entire parameter range.



Important !

At the outset, until a basic proficiency is reached, we recommend to only change the parameter welding power, leaving the welding time constant. After a short time, when you have become more confident with the technique and have gained more experience, then you can naturally also change the welding time to suit your needs.



The machine automatically saves the last three sets of welding parameters that have been used.

By pressing in the rotary knob "Impulse length / welding time" (3), these previous settings can be recalled one after another.

Even when the machine is switched on, or after accidentally changing the parameters, the settings that were last used are there to be recalled again.



Please note !

Please remember that only when the gas flow rate has been correctly set up and adjusted, can good welding results be achieved.

To adjust the gas flow to the correct amount, press in and hold the rotary knob – welding power (4). (The gas valve in the machine will now be open and the gas will flow freely). Without letting go of the rotary knob – welding power (4), adjust the Flowmeter regulator to the correct flow rate ca. 2 litres per minute.

5-1 SETTING THE WELDING PARAMETERS



Power:

The welding power (potency of the welding energy), can be set by adjusting the rotary knob – welding power (4)

The size and intensity of the welding spot can thus be governed.



Welding time:

Using the rotary knob – Impulse length / welding time (3), the user can regulate for how many milliseconds the welding energy impacts upon the work piece.

Depending on the angle at which the electrode is held in relation to the work piece, the penetration depth and direction of flow (of molten metals), can be influenced.

The penetration depth is at its greatest when the electrode is held vertically to the work piece.

Standard



A description of the welding modes (with corresponding LCD-Display reading):

Standard mode

Welding time 4 - 30 ms, Power 20 - 100 %

Our all-round program for many different applications.

Gap



Gap mode

Welding time 4 - 30 ms, Power 20 - 100 %

A smaller and more rigid welding arc, for welds in tight corners or angles, and for work in hard-to-reach places.

HF-Pulse



HF-Pulse mode

Welding time 4 - 30 ms, Power 20 - 100%

HF-Pulse welding for a finer, stronger and more durable joint structure, also when working with non-standard and "Special" alloys.

Resistance↓



Resistance welding

For welding work pieces at their point of contact, in accordance with the principles of resistance welding

Micro



Micro mode

Welding time 4 - 12 ms, Power 5 - 32 %

This mode's parameters have lower output levels that can be set in finer increments, making it ideal for use with very small cross-sections of material.

Especially important to note: always use a sharp electrode !

5-2 USING THE PROGRAMMABLE MEMORY



RECALLING STORED SETTINGS (Program slot 1 – 10)

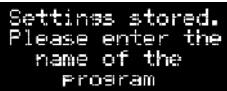
This feature brings the possibility to personalise and store the users own welding parameter settings, into 10 available memory slots. These settings can then be recalled at a moments notice.

By pressing (short) the button – program memory (1) and then releasing it, the individual memory slots can be accessed.

STORING SETTINGS INTO THE MEMORY (Program slot 1 – 10).

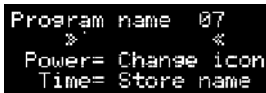
Press the button – program memory (1) (**long – ca. 1 sec.**) and then releasing it, the process for storing the current user settings is initiated.

Press the button – program memory (1) (**short**) and then releasing it, the memory slot can be selected in which the settings are to be saved. (Program slot 1 – 10)



Settings stored.
Please enter the
name of the
Program

Press the button – program memory (1) (**long – ca. 3 sec.**) and then releasing it, the settings are saved into the selected slot. The display will show the notice “**Settings stored. Please enter the name of the program**”.



Program name 07
Power= Change icon
Time= Store name

Now the memory slot can be given a name (up to 10 characters). By **turning** the rotary knob – welding power (4), the icon (number, letter), in the selected character, can be changed.

To select the next character in the row, **press and release** the rotary knob – welding power (4)



Finally, to store the settings and name into the selected memory slot, **press and release** the rotary knob – Impulse length / welding time (3). The display will show the notice “**Your text was stored**” the programming process is now completed.

Please note !

If the user tries to save a set of parameters that is identical to one that is already stored (or identical to one of the pre-programmed settings), the display will show the following error notice. “**Settings identical to program – X Settings not stored!**”. This is to avoid the “blocking” of a memory slot with a duplication of already stored information.

In this case the memory slot, where the original setting is stored, will blink. The process can then be cancelled by pressing the rotary knob – welding power (4).

6 INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

6-1 WELDING INSTRUCTIONS: (Standard- / Gap- / HF-Pulse- / Micro-mode)

(For instructions regarding the foot switch, please refer to chapter 6 - 2 where this subject is handled separately).

Attach one of the terminal clamps (i.e. crocodile clip) to a part of the work piece where the bare metal is exposed.

Gently touch the area (or item) to be welded with the tip of the electrode. Maintain the contact until the weld has been produced.



Please note !

Do not apply force when the electrode tip touches the work piece; work using no pressure, or only the slightest of pressure !

The welding process runs automatically:

- o Inert gas circulates around and encases the welding area.
- o A signal tone indicates that the arc is about to be fired.
- o The arc is released.
- o The flow of inert gas stops.

By withdrawing the work piece from the electrode, the welding process can be interrupted.

6-2 WELDING WITH THE FOOT SWITCH

Make sure that the PUK U3 is switched off. Attach the foot switch cable to the socket “foot switch” on the back of the machine.

Next switch the machine back on, the display will show the following **important safety warning**:

“Warning! Protect your eyes! Read the manual! Follow the advice!”.

Confirm the compliance with these safety instructions, by pressing any button. Following this, the machine will run a self-test. The machine is now ready for use.



The foot switch can be activated, by pressing and holding it for ca. 1 second. The display will show the symbol ↓.

In Standard- / Gap- / HF-Pulse- / Micro-mode:

Attach one of the terminal clamps (i.e. crocodile clip) to a part of the work piece where the bare metal is exposed.

If the work piece is brought into contact with the electrode, the glare protection system (shutter) inside the microscope USM will flicker in a clearly visible manner.

Whilst in this operating status, if the foot switch is pressed, the welding process will run automatically, just as described in chapter 6-1.

By again holding the foot switch pressed for ca. 1 second, (without contacting the work piece) the footswitch function can be deactivated. The symbol ↓ will disappear from the display.

WELDING INSTRUCTIONS (Resistance welding)

In this mode, welds are always carried out using the foot switch. For this reason, the foot switch is automatically activated as soon as the resistance welding mode is selected.



Please note!

Before attaching the connector (minus pole “-”) to the machine, make sure that the PUK U3 is resistance welding mode is selected and the foot switch activated. This will avoid an accidental triggering of the welding process.

Both of the work pieces which are to be joined must be connected at a part of the work piece where the bare metal is exposed.

Attach one work piece to the plus pole “+” connector, and the other work piece to the minus pole “-“connector.

To establish a secure connection between the work pieces, It is important to press the two work pieces together at the point of contact, using medium to strong pressure.

The weld can then be triggered using the foot switch.



Please note!

**Before changing to a different mode or switching the machine off:
The terminal clamp with the minus pole “-“ must be unplugged and removed from the machine.**



Important !

Always work with a well sharpened electrode !

This is the only way to achieve optimum results.

Always make sure that the work piece has a good contact to the connecting terminal (i.e. crocodile clip).

In case of problems that arise as a result of poor electrical contact, attach the connecting terminal to a part of the work piece where the bare metal is exposed.

Never weld „freehand“, meaning: always lay both hands on the hand-rests; this will aid in steadying the hands. If the hands shake, the parameters of the device can be falsified and the welding result affected.

Do not apply force when the electrode tip touches the work piece; work using no pressure, or only the slightest of pressure !

Weld using only a low gas pressure !

In most cases about 2 l / min is enough.

TIPS

Take the time to get to know the machine its modes and operating techniques.

Try out the various output levels that the machine has to offer.

Bear in mind that every material reacts differently when welded, according to its heat-conductivity.

When choosing the output levels of parameters, make allowances for the thickness of the material which is to be welded and adjust settings accordingly.

Work with as much precision as possible: contact the electrode tip as precisely as you can to the area where the weld is needed.

With experience you will observe that, the angle at which the electrode contacts the work piece, has an impact on the “direction of flow” of the welding spot.

The deepest penetration into the material is achieved when the electrode is held at a 90° angle to the work piece.

When working on “deep laying” or recessed welds, the electrode can allowed to protrude slightly further out of the nozzle. In this case, the gas-flow rate should be slightly increased.

If holes or pores are to be closed, or existing joints and parts strengthened, extra material will be needed. Here, it can be helpful use an appropriate welding wire.

6-4 SHARPENING THE ELECTRODES



Please switch the machine off before changing the electrode; this is a safety precaution which will safeguard against the uncontrolled triggering of a weld.



The electrode should be sharpened using a diamond grinding wheel, preferably one that has a fine or middle grain.

The grinding angle should be 15°, (see the diagram above).

6-5 CARE AND MAINTENANCE

Under normal working conditions, the PUK U3 needs only a minimum of maintenance and care. However, it is necessary to observe a few vital points, to ensure that the device remains operable, and gives lasting service in the years to come.

Regularly check all cables and plugs to make sure that they are not damaged.

Check the moving parts of the hand-piece to ensure ease of mobility.

Whenever necessary, clean the thread under the clamping nut of the hand-piece (see Fig. 3 no. 24 on page 8), to ensure that the electrode has a perfect contact with the hand-piece.



Warning !








IF FUSES NEED TO BE EXCHANGED; THESE ARE ONLY TO BE REPLACED WITH FUSES OF THE SAME SPECIFICATION. USING FUSES OF A HIGHER VALUE WILL INVALIDATE ANY WARRANTY CLAIMS !

The PUK U3 may only be opened by an electrician, electrical technician or other qualified personnel who are familiarised with these products.

7 TECHNICAL DATA

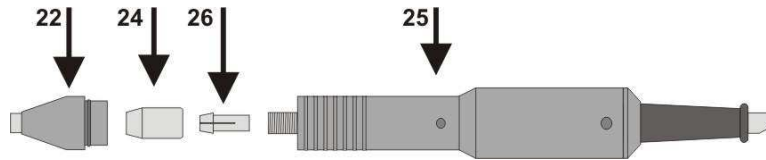
7-1 TECHNICAL DATA

■ Device suitable solely for indoor-welding in dry surroundings!	
■ Humidity	Max. 80 % up to 31°C, Max. 50 % 31°C - 40°C
■ Elevation	Not over 2000m NN
■ Mains voltage	~115V/50-60Hz+/-15%
■ Fuse	T 6,3 A
■ Power input	400 VA
■ Closed-circuit voltage	20 – 43 V
■ Open-circuit voltage	43 V
■ Duty cycle X	80%
■ Max. charging time	0,8 s
■ Inert gas	min. ARGON 99,9%
■ Maximum Gas pressure	4 bar
■ Protection category	I
■ Insulation class	B
■ Degree of protection	IP 21S
■ Weight "PUK U3"	8,8 kg

7-2		<u>Identification plate</u> Explanation of picture symbols			
A	Amperage	V	Voltage	IP	Degree of protection
Hz	Hertz		Alternating current (AC)		Tungsten-inert-gas welding
	Direct current	 1 ~ 50-60Hz	Power plug single phase / Alternating current / 50-60Hz		Read the manual
U₀	Rated no-load voltage	U₁	Rated supply voltage		Protective earth
U₂	Conventional load voltage	I₂	Rated welding current		Single phase transformer
I_{1max}	Rated max. supply current	I_{1eff}	Max. effective supply current	X	Duty cycle

8 TROUBLE SHOOTING			
	FAULT	CAUSE	SOLUTION
1	No power		
	Mains power switch is switched on, but the display does not light up.	The power supply (feeder) to the machine is interrupted or machine's internal fuse defective	Check the mains power cable and mains voltage or replace fuse with a suitable fuse of the same type and value.
2	No welding current		
	Mains power switch is switched on, but the machine does not weld.	The power supply (feeder), from the machine to the hand-piece is interrupted.	Check the connections (connector and socket).
	Mains power switch is switched on, but the machine does not weld.	Bad, or no connection to protective ground	Create a connection between the machine and the work piece. Attach one of the terminal clamps (i.e. crocodile clip) securely to a part of the work piece.
3	No welding current		
	Mains power switch is switched on	Problem caused by fault current (abnormal current in an electric circuit due to a fault, usually a short circuit or abnormally low impedance path).	Switch the machine off and then on again via the mains power switch. If the problem persists, the machine will need servicing, please contact your dealer.
4	Circuit breaker is triggered, or mains fuse blows	The mains fusing is too weak or the wrong circuit breaker is being used.	Correctly fuse the mains power supply.
		Mains fuse blows as soon as the machine is switched on.	The machine will need servicing, please contact your dealer.
5	Bad welding result / bad welding characteristics	The wrong inert gas is being used.	Use Argon inert gas. Wherever possible, use Argon with a purity of 99,996% i.e. "Argon 4,6".
6	Oxidation and the forming of soot	The gas pressure is set too high. The wrong inert gas is being used.	Reduce the flow rate - ca. 2 L/min. is sufficient. Use Argon inert gas. Wherever possible, use "Argon 4,6".
7	Welding spots are heavily oxidised.		
8	Tungsten inclusions in the work-piece	The electrode is being pressed too hard onto the work piece.	Work using no pressure, or only the slightest of pressure; do not apply force !
9	Tungsten electrode „sticks“ to the work piece when welding	The electrode is being pressed too hard onto the work piece.	Work using no pressure, or only the slightest of pressure; do not apply force !
10	Tip of tungsten electrode melts off as soon as welding starts.	The angle, at which the electrode is sharpened, is too acute.	Recommended grinding angle is ca. 15°.
11	Discharge of static electricity across the surface of the machine.	Due to special local conditions	Use a special antistatic mat for the working area.
12	Glare protection system (Shutter) in not working	The plug of the glare protection system is not correctly connected.	Insert the plug of the glare protection system into the socket marked "Shutter/Welding Shield" (Fig 2 no.13 page 7).
13	The machine welds immediately after the electrode contacts the work piece (no delay for gas to flow, prior to the welding process)	Technical malfunction	Immediately take machine out of operation. It must be shut down and removed from the power supply; it must also be secured against accidental re-operation or activation. The machine will need servicing, please contact your dealer.

9 **SPARE PARTS LIST**



■ **Hand-piece:**

25	Hand-piece complete	100 100
22	Argon nozzle	100 150 K
26	Collet	100 151
24	Clamping nut	100 152

■ **Electrodes:**

Electrodes (Thorium oxide free), 10 pcs. in display box., 0,5 x 50 mm , 1 grinding wheel incl.	100 400
Electrodes (Thorium oxide free), 10 pcs. display box, 0,6 x 50 mm , 1 grinding wheel incl.	100 401

■ **Diamond grinding wheel:**

Diamond grinding wheel	100 701
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■ **Gas hose:**

3 m gas hose 6 x 4 mm (max. 10bar)	100 153
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Warning!

The PUK U3 may only be opened by an electrician, electrical technician or other qualified personnel who are familiarised with these products!

Text and images correspond to, and represent the current technological state at the time of publication and are subject to change without notice.

Our products are manufactured to exacting standards. Produced with care, they undergo meticulous testing processes to ensure high quality and length of product life. Nevertheless should the welding device malfunction, you are assured of our support and a competent service. Should reconditioning, maintenance or repairs be necessary at any time, this may be carried out solely by Lampert Company, its staff or by authorised service points. Please always have the serial number of the machine ready when responding to, or making any enquiries.

Service address and contact details:

LWT-Service Centre

**Ettlebener Strasse 27b
97440 Werneck
Germany**

service@lampert.info